



**Savitribai Phule Pune University  
Department of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Studies**

**Post Graduate Diploma Course  
in  
Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's Thoughts on India's  
National Security**

**Syllabus**

**Website:**

[http://www.unipune.ac.in/dept/mental\\_moral\\_and\\_social\\_science/Babasaheb\\_Ambedkar\\_Studies/default.htm](http://www.unipune.ac.in/dept/mental_moral_and_social_science/Babasaheb_Ambedkar_Studies/default.htm)

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**Telephone:**91-20-25690050;91-20-25601297;91-20-25601298

**Fax:**91-20-5693899

### Semester I

<b>Course No</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course Credit</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>
DANS 1.1	Conceptual and Theoretical Framework of National Security	4	100
DANS 1.2	Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Approach to International Relations	4	100
DANS 1.3	Geopolitical perspectives of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's thoughts	4	100
DANS 1.4	Research Methodology	4	100

### Semester II

<b>Course No</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course Credit</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>
DANS 2.1	Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar on India's Defence and Foreign Policy	4	100
DANS 2.2	Contemporary Security Challenges and Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar	4	100
DANS 2.3	Understanding Indian Society & Social Structure	4	100
DANS 2.4	Dissertation	4	100

### Summary

<b>Semester</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Marks</b>
Semester I	16	400
Semester II	16	400
<b>Total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>800</b>

## **DANS 1.1: Conceptual and Theoretical Framework of National Security**

This course will give an overview of Understanding National Security discourses and it will link to India's National Security. This course focuses on India's defence policy and India's foreign policy. It's highlighted with reference to contemporary problems of India's national security, such as Kashmir issue, alliance with the foreign powers, approach to the foreign policy, and some of the other strategic issues.

1. Concept: Nation; Nationalism; Nation State; National Power and National Security
2. Key Concept of Security:
  - a) Balance of Power
  - b) Deterrence, Brinkmanship and Compellence
  - c) Collective Security
  - d) Neutrality
  - e) Nonalignment
  - f) Equal Security
  - g) Common Security
  - h) Compressive Security
  - i) Human Security
3. Problems of India's Security: The Conceptual Framework- Global, Regional and Local environment and its impact on Security thinking. National Interest and Protection of Core Values.
4. India's Strategic Culture and National Security Policy
5. Approaches to Peace
  - a) Diplomacy
  - b) International Law
  - c) United Nation and Pacific Settlement of Dispute
  - d) Arms Controls and Disarmament
  - e) Track II Diplomacy
6. India's nuclear policy
7. India and Pakistan (focus on Issues of dispute and efforts at normalization)
8. India and China
9. India and Asia: Pakistan, China, West Asia and Asia Pacific
10. India and the emergent world order (The United States, Russia and Europe, Other Regional Organisation)

## References

1. Annual Reports of the Ministry of Defence, Ministry of Home and Ministry of External Affairs.
2. Carpenter, Willian and David Wiencek (eds.) (2007), *Asian Security Handbook*, New Delhi: Pentagon Press.
3. Ganguly, Sumit (2018), *the Oxford Handbook of India's National Security*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
4. Khare, Vijay (2005), *Dr. B.R. Ambedkar and India's National Security*, New Delhi: Kilaso.
5. Khare, Vijay (2008), *India in Global Politics*, Pune: Ksagar Publication.
6. Mishra, K.P. (eds.) (1997), *Foreign Policy of India: A Book of Readings*, New Delhi: Thompson.
7. Paranjpe, Shrikant (1997), *Parliament and the Making of Indian Foreign Policy: A Study of Nuclear Policy*, New Delhi: Radiant.
8. Paranjpe, Shrikant (2013), *India's Strategic Culture: The Making of National Security Policy*, New Delhi: Routledge.
9. Prasad, Bimal (eds.) (1979), *India's Foreign Policy: Studies in Continuity and Change*, New Delhi: Vikas.
10. Singh, Anand (2008), *Ethnicity and Security of India*, Allahabad: Anubhav Publication House.
11. Small, Andrew (2015), *The China-Pakistan Axis: Asia's New Geopolitics*, Oxford: New York.
12. Stephen, P. Cohen and Dasgupta Sunil (2010), *Arming without Aiming: India's Military Modernization*, New Delhi: Viking.
13. खरे विजय, *जागतिक राजकारणात भारत*, पुणे: के'सागर पब्लिकेशन
14. खरे वजय, *जागतिक राजकारणात शस्त्रास्त्रे स्पर्धा*, पुणे: सुमेध प्रकाशन

## Journals:

International Studies (New Delhi), India Quarterly (New Delhi) Report:

Annual Report, Ministry of External Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi (Latest Available)

## **DANS 1.2: Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Approach to International Relations**

This course will focus on Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's Approach to International Relations and International Theories. The International Relation thoughts of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar consists of the views expressed by him in the form of several statements speeches, books and monographs coming in the wake of a particular issue being raised at the detailed point in the time.

1. Life and Work of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar
2. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar on Social Unity and fraternity
3. Reconstruction of Indian Society- his concept on Human security
4. National goals(embodied in the preamble of India) and their impact on Society
5. IR theories and Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar
  - a) The classical approaches- realism and idealism
  - b) *Scientific revolution- behavior approach, decision making theories, game theory*
  - c) Neo liberalism,
  - d) Neo realism
6. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar and his thoughts on China
7. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar and his thoughts on Pakistan
8. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar thoughts on Kashmir
9. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar thoughts International political economy
10. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's ideas on nation and nation building

## References:

1. Baylis John and Steve Smith (2011), *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press.
2. Calvocoressi, Peter (2000), *World Politics since 1945*, London: Longman.
3. Goldstein, Joshua (1994), *International Relations*, New Delhi: Harper Collins Publications
4. Jackson, Robert (1999), *Introduction to International Relations*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
5. Kegley, Charles W. (1989), *World Politics: Trends and Transformation*, Hampshire: Mac Millan.
6. Khare, Vijay (2005), *Dr. B.R. Ambedkar and India's National Security*, New Delhi: Kilaso Books.
7. Khare, Vijay (2013), *Strategic and Security Thoughts of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar*, Germany: Scholar's Press.
8. Mare, Williams (eds.) (1989), *International Relations in the Twentieth Century: A Reader*, London: MacMillan.
9. Pai, S. (2013), *Assertion: Oxford India Short Introductions*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
10. Palmer, N.D. and Perkins (1953), *International Relations*, Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
11. Thakkar, Usha and Mahesh Kulkarni (1999), *India in World Affairs: Towards the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, Mumbai: Himalaya.
12. Zene, Cosimo (2013), *The Political Philosophies of Antonio Gramsci and B. R. Ambedkar: Itineraries of Dalits and Subalterns*, New York: Routledge.
13. खरे विजय, जागतिक राजकारणात भारत, पुणे: के'सागर पब्लिकेशन.
14. खरे विजय, संरक्षणतज्ज्ञ डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर, औरंगाबाद: नॉलेज मिशन प्रकाशन.

Journals: International Studies (New Delhi), India Quarterly (New Delhi)

### **DANS 1.3: Geopolitical perspectives of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's thoughts**

The course gives new insight of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's thoughts on geopolitics. The course focuses on the effect of geography on development of social and political discourses of nation, and effect of social and political elite on formation of statecraft and national identity. The course will focus on the relevance of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar thoughts in the context of Geopolitical present.

1. Evolution Of Geopolitical Thought : Classical To Contemporary
2. Critical Geopolitics : Political Discourses ,Domestic And Foreign Policy
3. Formation Of Statecraft, National Identity And Geopolitical Vision
4. Geography, Geopolitical Identity and Social Structure.
5. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's Thoughts On Nationalism And Political Nationalism Discourse
6. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's Views On Global Power Politics in Context of World War II And After Years
7. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's thoughts On India's Geopolitics Security
8. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's Thoughts On Ideology And Development Of Security Discourses
9. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's Views On importance of Land and Water policy
10. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar On :India's Foreign Policy And World

## Reference:

1. Agnew, John (2003), *Geopolitics: re-visioning world politics*, New York: Routledge.
2. Aloysius, Gregory (1998), *Nationalism without a Nation in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
3. David, Faulkner (eds.) (2003), *The Oxford Handbook of Strategy: Volume One- Strategy Overview and Competitive Strategy*, New York: Oxford University Press.
4. Flint, Colin (2012), *Introduction to Geopolitics*, New York: Routledge.
5. Hasan, Mushirul (2002), (ed.) *Inventing Boundaries: gender, politics and the partition of India*. USA: Oxford University Press.
6. Jadhav, Narendra (2014), *Ambedkar: awakening India's social conscience*, New Delhi: Konark Publishers.
7. Kanta, Kataria (2017), *Dr. B. R. Ambedkar's Vision of Nation-Building*, New Delhi: Kalpaz Publications.
8. Khare, Vijay (2005), *Dr.B.R.Ambedkar and India's National Security*, New Delhi: Kilaso Books.
9. Khare, Vijay (2013), *Strategic and Security Thoughts of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar*, Germany: Scholar's Press.
10. O'Tuathail, Gearóid and Simon Dalby (1998), *Introduction: Rethinking geopolitics: Towards a critical geopolitics*, New York: Routledge.
11. Slavoj, Žižek (eds.) (2014), *Mapping Ideology*, London: Verso Books.
12. Small, Andrew (2015), *The China-Pakistan Axis: Asia's New Geopolitics*, Oxford: New York.
13. Thorat, Sukhadeo and Narender Kumar (2009), *B.R. Ambedkar: Perspectives on Social Exclusion and Inclusive Policies*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
14. खरे विजय, संरक्षणतज्ज्ञ डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर, औरंगाबाद: नॉलेज मिशन प्रकाशन.
15. खरे विजय, आर्थिक, सामाजिक, न्याय आणि डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर, पुणे: सुगावा प्रकाशन.
16. खरे विजय, जागतिक राजकारणात शस्त्रास्त्रे स्पर्धा, पुणे: सुमेध प्रकाशन.



## **DANS 1.4: Research Methodology**

### **OBJECTIVES:**

1. To acquaint the students with the basic concepts of research methodology.
2. To develop the spirit of scientific inquiry in context of social era in the students.
3. To help students understand the basic steps in social scientific research.
4. To enable the students to undertake an independent small-scale research project.

### **1SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH**

- 1.1. Developing ideas for research: Cultural context, personal experience, literature, internet
- 1.2. Characteristics of the scientific method
- 1.3. Goals of research
- 1.4. Types of scientific research: Pure vs. applied. descriptive vs. analytical, quantitative vs. qualitative, conceptual vs. empirical
- 1.5 Research approaches: Experimental, inferential, and simulation

### **2 INTRODUCTIONS TO SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH**

- 2.1. Nature of Social Science research and Humanities
- 2.2. History of Social Science and Branches of Social Science
- 2.3. Relevance of Social Science in understanding and solving contemporary issues
- 2.4. Interdisciplinary and Multidisciplinary approaches in Social Science.

### **3 BASIC RESEARCH CONCEPTS**

- 3.1. To construct a research problem
- 3.2. Construction and types of Hypothesis
- 3.3. Variables
- 3.4. Ethical issues in social science research

### **4METHODS AND DESIGN OF RESEARCH**

- 4.1. Types of Research Design: Qualitative and Quantitative.
- 4.2. Research Design: Definition and steps of research design
- 4.3 .Types of research design

### **5. METHODS OF DATA COLLECTION**

- 5.1. Definition and Nature of Data Collection
- 5.2. Observation
- 5.3. Questionnaires and mail surveys
- 5.4. Personal Interview and Telephonic interview
- 5.5. Surveys: Field Survey and Internet Survey

## **References:**

1. Bose, Pradeep Kumar (1995), *Research Methodology*, New Delhi: Atrand, ICSSR.
2. Brayman, Alan (1988), *Quality and Quantity in Social Research*, London: Unwin Hyman.
3. Goode, W. Hatt, P.K. (1952), *Methods in social research*, New York: McGraw Hill.
4. Hugues, John (1987), *The philosophy of Social Research*, London: Longman.
5. Mishra, R.P. (1989), *Research Methodology: A handbook*, New Delhi: Concept.
6. Morgan, Gareth (eds.) (1983), *Strategies for Social Research*, New Delhi: Sage Publication.
7. Mukharjee, P. N.(2000), *Introduction: Methodology in Social Research*, New Delhi: Sage Publications.
8. Punch, Keith(1986), *Introduction of Social Research Quantitative and Qualitative Approaches*, New Delhi: Sage Publications.
9. Ranjit, Kumar (2006), *Research methodology: A step-by-step guide for beginners*, New Delhi: Sage Publications.
10. Reason, Peter and John Rown (1981), *Human inquiry: A Source Book of New Paradigm Research*, New York: John Wille.
11. Young, Pauline (1939), *Scientific Social Survey and Research An Introduction to the Background, Content, Methods and Analysis of Social Studies*, New York: Prentice Hall.

## Semester II

### **DANS 2.1: Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar on India's Defence and Foreign Policy**

This course will give idea about the contribution of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar on India's Defence and Foreign Policy, and its relevance on contemporary issues. The course is arranged to understand various phases of war and Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar thoughts on India's security issues.

1. What is Defence and Foreign Policy: Conceptual Framework (An Overview)
2. Brief Overview of India's Defence and Foreign Policy (1947-2018)

Different Phases of War:

1. 1947-1948
  2. 1963-1965
  3. 1965-1971
  4. 1971-1999
3. History of Mahar Battalion: Role, Contribution and Present Status.
  4. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar contribution for revival of Mahar Battalion
  5. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar thoughts on WW II
  6. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar on China
  7. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar thoughts Pakistan
  8. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar thoughts Kashmir
  9. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar on Regional Integration and Regional Security
  10. Consequences of Non-Implementation Policies of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar

## References:

1. Ambedkar, B.R. (1945), *Pakistan and Partition of India*, Mumbai: Thackers Publishers.
2. Das, Veena (2003), *The Oxford Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology, Vol. I and II*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
3. David, Faulkner (eds.) (2003), *The Oxford Handbook of Strategy: Volume One: Strategy Overview and Competitive Strategy*, New York: Oxford University Press.
4. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writing and speeches, Vol. 2, Ministry of Social Justice & Empowerment, Govt. of India.
5. Joseph, T.D. (2008), *Winning India's next war*, New Delhi: Knowledge Publishers.
6. Khare, Vijay (2013), *Strategic and Security Thoughts of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar*, Germany: Scholar's Press.
7. Khare, Vijay, (2005), *Dr. B.R. Ambedkar and India's National Security*, New Delhi: Kilaso Book.
8. Mishra, K.P. (eds.) (1977), *Foreign Policy of India: A Book of Readings*, New Delhi: Thompson.
9. Mushirul, Hasan(eds.) (2002), *Inventing Boundaries: Gender, Politics and the Partition of India*, USA: Oxford University Press.
10. Prasad, Bimal (eds.) (1979), *India's Foreign Policy: Studies in Continuity and Change*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishers.
11. Thorat, Sukhadeo (2004), *Caste, race and discrimination: Discourses in international context*, New Delhi: Rawat Publication.
12. Thorat, Sukhadeo and Kumar Narender (2009), *B.R. Ambedkar: perspectives on social exclusion and inclusive policies*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
13. डाहाट, धनराज डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर आणि काश्मीर समस्या, साकेत प्रकाशन.
14. खरे, विजय संरक्षणतज्ज्ञ डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर, औरंगाबाद: नॉलेज मिशन प्रकाशन
15. खरे, विजय आर्थिक, सामाजिक, न्याय आणि डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर, पुणे: सुगावा प्रकाशन
16. खरे, विजय जागतिक राजकारणात भारत, पुणे: के'सागर पब्लिकेशन

Annual Report of the Ministry of Defence, Ministry of Home and Ministry of External Affairs.

## **DANS 2.2: Contemporary Security Challenges and Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar**

This course will give idea about the contribution of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar on India's Internal and External Security. The course will give new insight of Babasaheb Ambedkar's thoughts on Social, Economic, Political Philosophy and Cultural view. Course focuses on effect of National Security on development of social and political discourses of nation.

### 1. Conceptual Framework of India's Internal and External Security and Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar

- a) Social Philosophy of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar
- b) Economics Thoughts of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar
- c) Political Philosophy of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar
- d) Cultural View of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar
- e) Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar views on Religion
- f) Linguistic states and Problem to National Security
- g) Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar views on Democratic Crisis
- h) Terrorism
- I) Naxalism

### 2. India's External Security and Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar

- a) India's External Security Environment
- b) Regional Security
- c) Global Security
- d) India's and its neighbouring Countries

## References:

1. Bharill, Chandra (1977), *Social and Political Ideas of B.R. Ambedkar: A Study of His Life, Services, Social and Political Ideas*, Jaipur: Aalekh Publishers.
2. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writing and Speeches, 17(1,2), Education Department, Government of Maharashtra.
3. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writing and Speeches, 18 (1,2,3) Education Department, Government of Maharashtra.
4. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writing and Speeches, 7, 9, 18 (1,2,3) Education Department, Government of Maharashtra.
5. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writing and Speeches, Vol. 1,2,3,4,5, Education Department, Government of Maharashtra.
6. Jodhka, Surinder (2015), *Caste in Contemporary India*, New Delhi: Routledge.
7. Khare, Vijay(2005), *Dr. B.R. Ambedkar and India's National Security*, New Delhi: Kilaso.
8. Pai, S. (2013), *Assertion: Oxford India Short Introductions*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
9. Paranjpe, Shrikant (2013), *India's Strategic Culture: Making of National Security Policy*, New Delhi: Routledge.
10. Paranjpe, Shrikant (eds.)(2009), *India's Internal Security: Issues and Perspectives*, New Delhi: Kalinga.
11. Samaddar, Sujeet (2005), *Defence Development and National Security: Linkages in the Indian Context*, New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House.
12. Singh, Anand (2008), *Ethnicity and Security of India*, Allahabad: Anubhav Publication house.
13. नरेंद्र, गायकवाड डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकरांचे निजामस्टेटवरील विचार.
14. खैरमोड, चा. भ., डॉ. भीमराव रामजी आंबेडकर, चरित्र खंड ५,६,७.
15. रावसाहेब, कसबे भारतीय राज्यघटना आणि डॉ. आंबेडकर.
16. खरे, विजय संरक्षणतज्ज्ञ डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर, औरंगाबाद: नॉलेज मिशन प्रकाशन  
१७खरे, विजय आर्थिक, सामाजिक, न्याय आणि डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर, पुणे: सुगावा प्रकाशन

### **DANS 2.3: Understanding Indian Society & Social Structure**

This course will study about Indian society and its social structure. Focus of the course will be more on the changes that were carried out through social movements.

1. Social and Political Structure of India
2. Social Stratification, Structure and Functioning of Indian Society
3. Caste as a System; Caste System in the 21st Century,
4. Introduction to Sociological Perspectives, Social Interaction, Global Stratification, Globalization, Race and Ethnicity,
5. Social Changes-Population, Urbanization, Environment,
6. Social Movements in India.
7. Socio-Historical Context: Religious Education Ideology and Educational Policy.
8. State, Constitution and Rights in India: Class, Caste, Tribe and Gender; Growth of New Rights.
9. Discussion On: Who were the Shudras? (Students should read the original book)
10. Discussion On: Annihilation of Caste (Students should read the original book)

## References:

1. Andre, Beteille (2002), *Sociology: Essays on Approach and Method*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
  2. Bharill, Chandra (1977), *Social and Political Ideas of B.R. Ambedkar*, Jaipur: Aalekh Publishers.
  3. Das, Veena (2003), *The Oxford Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology*, Vol. I and II, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
  4. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writings & Speeches – Vol.1, Vol.2, Vol.8, Vol.9- Published by Education Department, Government of Maharashtra.
  5. Giddens, A. (1995), *Politics, Sociology and Social Theory, Encounters with Classical and Contemporary Social Thought*, UK: Polity Press.
  6. Jodhka, Surinder (2015), *Caste in Contemporary India*, New Delhi: Routledge.
  7. Meyer, David S., Nancy Whittier and Belinda Robnett (eds.) (2002), *Social movements: Identity, culture, and the state*, New York: Oxford University Press.
  8. Omvedt, Gail (1994), *Dalits and the democratic revolution: Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*, New Delhi: Sage Publications.
  9. Raosaheb, Kasbe (1989), *Ambedkarvad: Tattva ani vyavahara*, Pune: Sugawa Publications.
  10. Shah, Arvindbhai(2010), *The structure of Indian society: Then and now*. New Delhi: Routledge.
  11. Thorat, Sukhadeo(2004), *Caste, race and discrimination: Discourses in international context*, New Delhi:Rawat Publication.
११. खैरमोडेचा. भ. -डॉ. भीमरावराजजी आंबेडकर, चरित्र खंड (५,६,७).
१२. जाटवडी. आर. डॉ. आंबेडकर का समाजदर्शन, फिनीक्स पब्लिशिंग हाउस.
१३. खरे, विजय जागतिक राजकारणात शस्त्रास्त्रे स्पर्धा, पुणे: सुमेध प्रकाशन.
१५. खरे, विजय भाषावार प्रांतरचना आणि डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर, पुणे: सुगावा प्रकाशन.
१६. खरे, विजय जात, वर्ग, आणि सशस्त्र क्रांतिकारक, पुणे: सुमेध प्रकाशन.



## **DANS 2.4. Dissertation**

Students are advised to select their topic in consultation with their guide. Dissertation will evaluate by expert in concern field and marks will be given by the quality of research work. Dissertation may publish in Book form without permission of students. It will be the copy right and property of Department of Defence and Strategic Studies and University of Pune.

### **Format of Submission:**

(a) Students are required to submit TWO Copies of the dissertation, duly typed and bound. (b) Use A-4 size paper and use Times New Roman script with 12 font size and one and a half spacing for lines.

### **Evaluation**

1. The evaluation shall be done by the Internal Examiner (Guide) and one External Examiner from within the Department. (Evaluation done in a combined manner for 50 marks)
2. Students would have to make a presentation in the Department. (Evaluation done by the Guide and the External Examiner who evaluates the written report in a combined manner for 20 marks)
3. Evaluation: Dissertation: 80 marks. 20 Marks: Viva – Total: 100 marks.